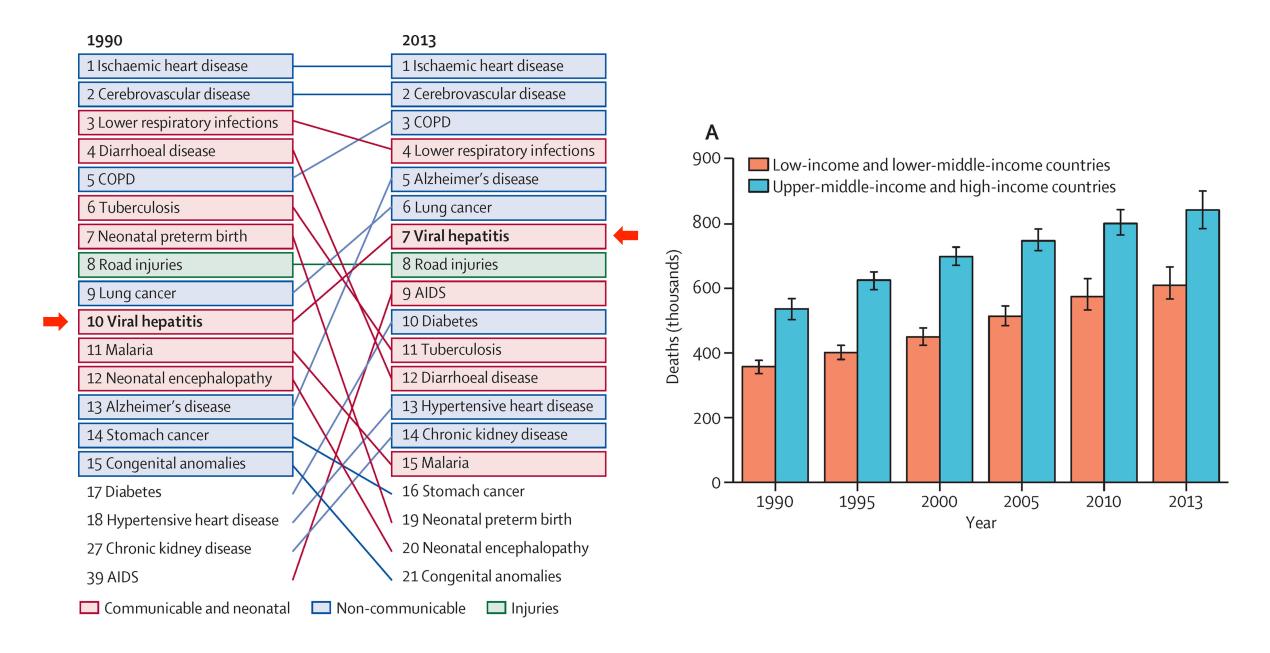
## Using Electronic Patient Record Data to Investigate Viral Hepatitis

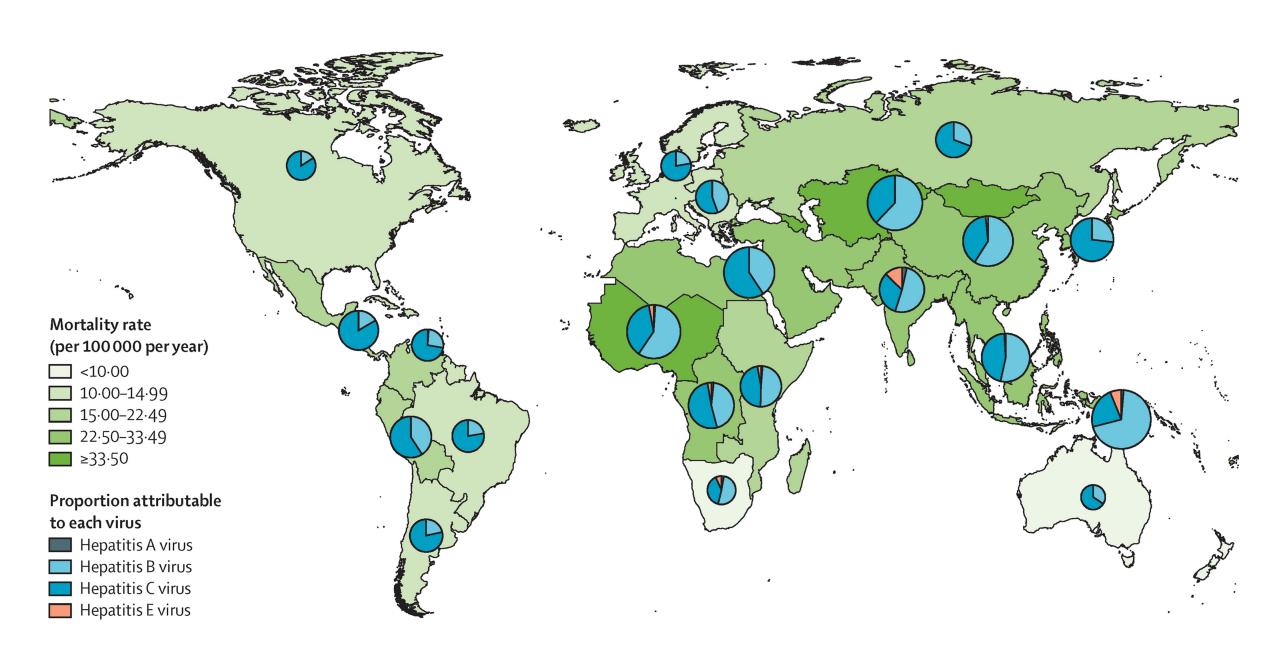
David Smith, University of Oxford

#### Viral Hepatitis

- Inflammation of the Liver caused by one or more unrelated virus hepatitis A,B,C,D and E.
- Chronic Infection with Hepatitis B or C Virus can lead to Liver Cirrhosis and Hepatocellular Carcinoma.
- Both are most commonly transmitted via contact with infected blood.
- Hepatitis D virus can only replicate if co-infected with Hepatitis B.
- Hepatitis E can causes an acute mild hepatitis and is most commonly spread via contaminated food.



Stanaway JD, et al. Lancet. 2016



Stanaway JD, et al. Lancet. 2016

#### NIHR Health Informatics Collaborative



















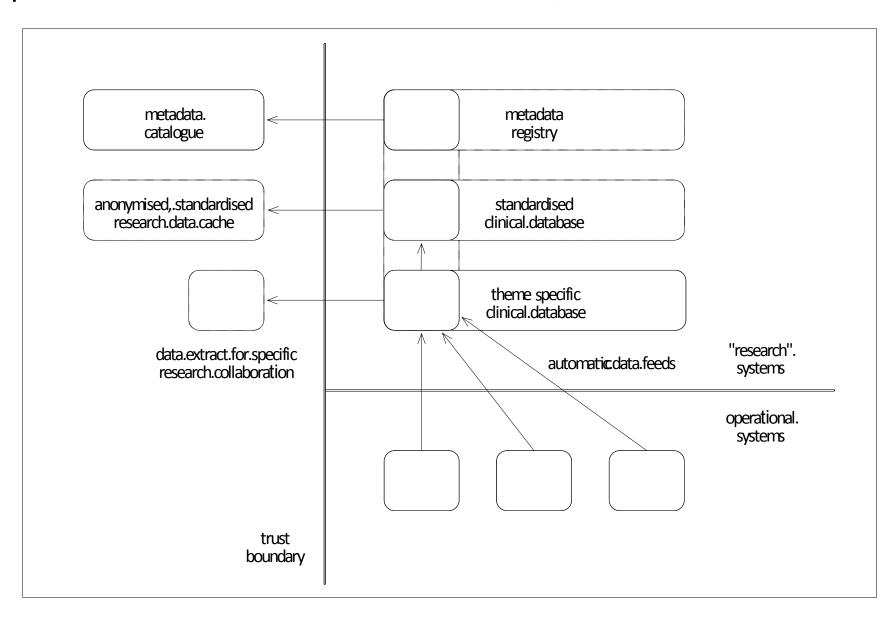
#### NIHR Health Informatics Collaborative: Objectives

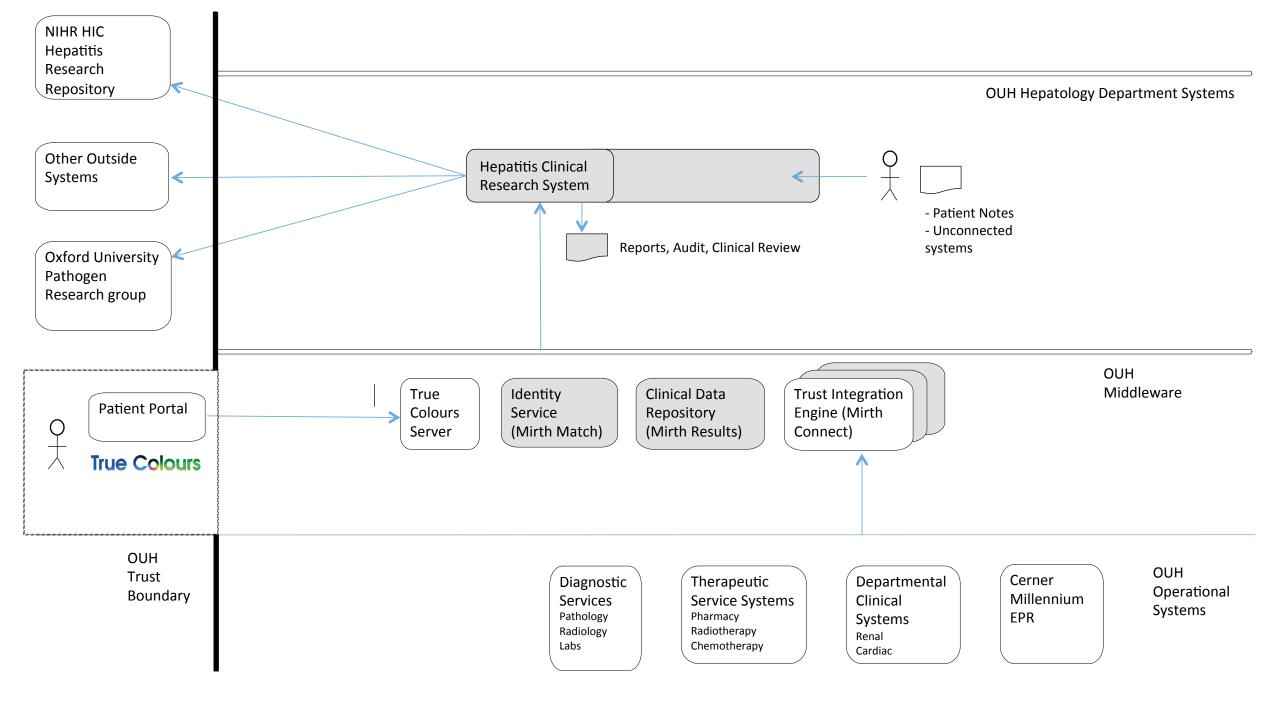
- To produce exemplar research projects.
- Provide modern infrastructure to allow researchers to share and exploit secondary care data for research.
- Establish rich longitudinal datasets in the NHS and BRCs.
- Common governance and PPI framework (including consent).
- Future proof the solution with automatic data capture where ever possible.
- Improving electronic patient records.
- Establishing comparability of data between BRCs.
- Creating interoperability between IT systems within and between BRCs.
- Industry engagement.

### The Challenges of the Viral Hepatitis Theme

- Large dataset covering 4 distinct diseases with unique research questions.
- 5 Different NHS Trusts with differing patient populations, clinical services and IT infrastructures.
- Fast moving and competitive research environment.
- A need to develop appropriate governance for ethically collecting and sharing data on vulnerable patients.
- First exemplar research questions are:
  - HCV: What influences treatment outcomes with the new Direct Acting Antivirals?
  - HBV: The determinants of HBsAg loss and eAg seroconversion in treated patients?
  - HEV: Who gets it and why?

#### Conceptual Architecture NIHR HIC, Prof Jim Davies



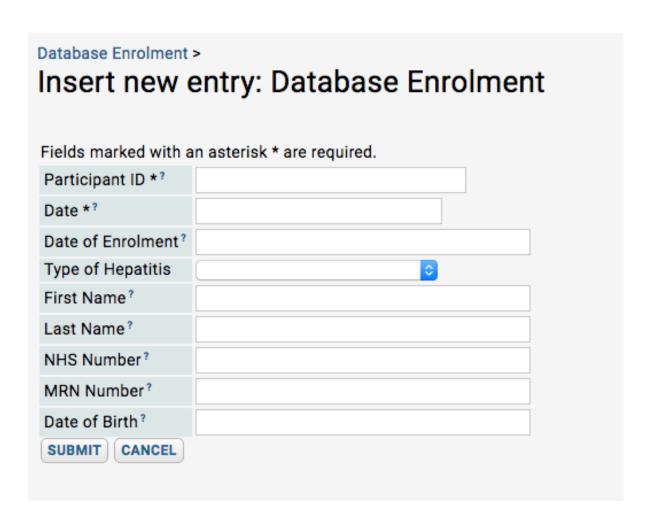


# Key Requirements for the OUH Hepatitis Clinical Research Database

- Import Legacy data (mostly excel spreadsheets or csv files).
- Easily update datasets to reflect changing research questions.
- Robust security and user roles.
- Custom reporting and exporting of data.
- Patient-centric manual entry / editing of clinical data.
- Automatic import of data from OUH Middleware.

#### Patient Centric Data Entry

- The standard LabKey workflow for data entry is dataset centric.
- Manual entry and editing of data is a key requirement of Hepatitis Clinical Research system.
- Research Nurses and Clinicians wanted a way of entering data which makes sense to them and follows their workflows.

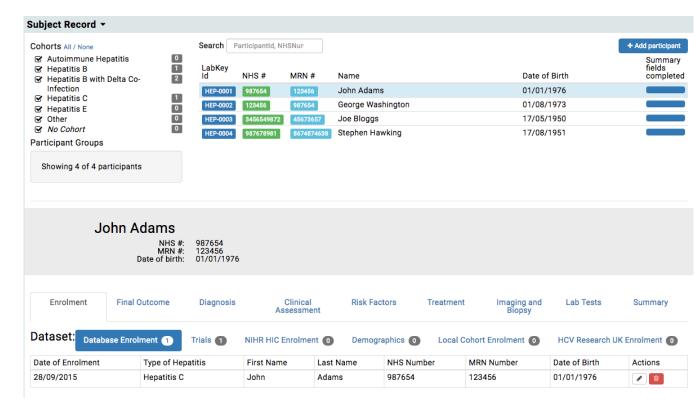


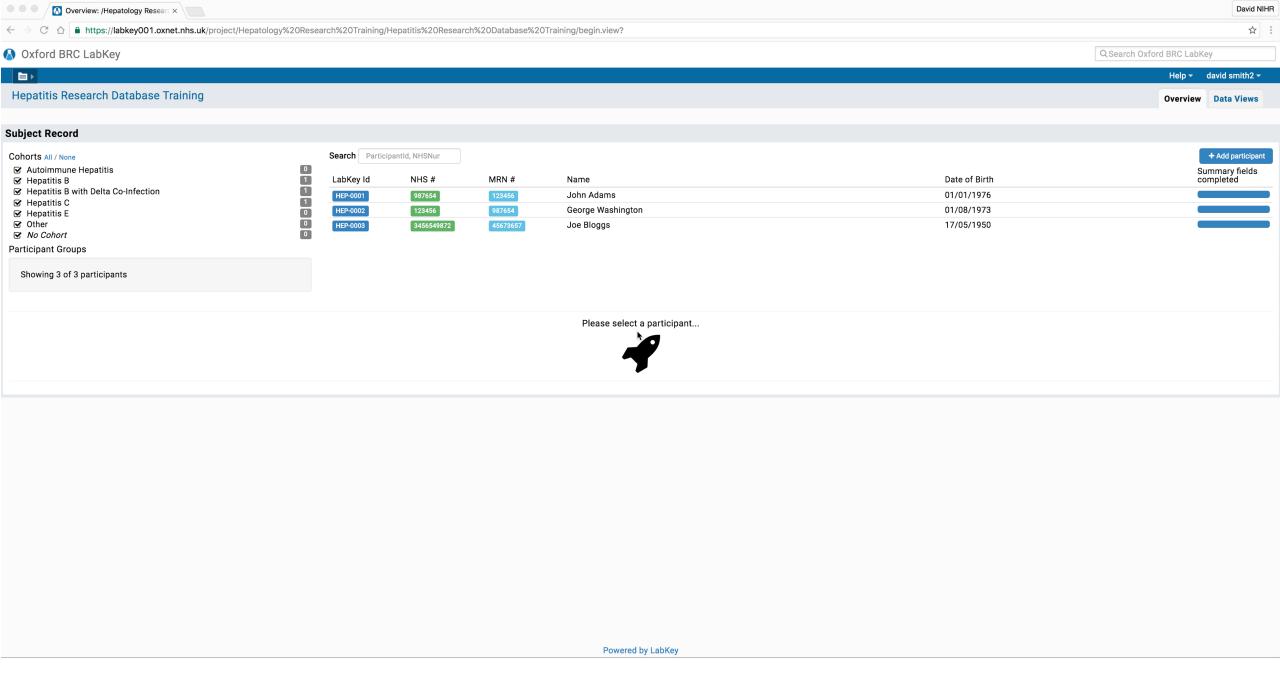
### LabKing: Rule over your subjects

 Built using LabKey Javascript API.

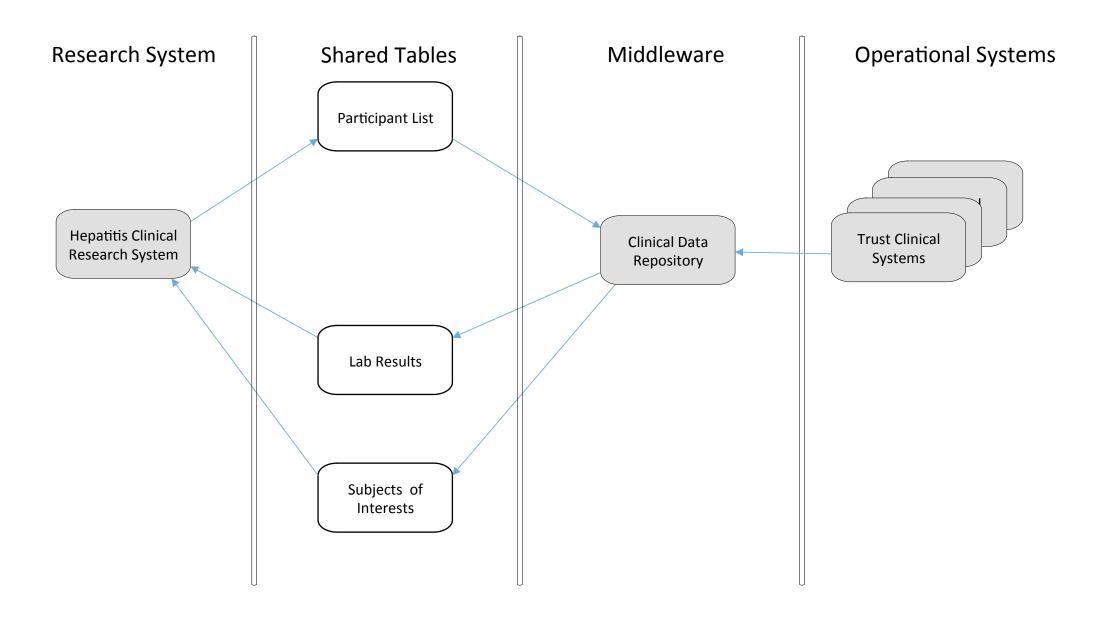
 Can be used with any datasets but requires to be pointed at an enrolment dataset.

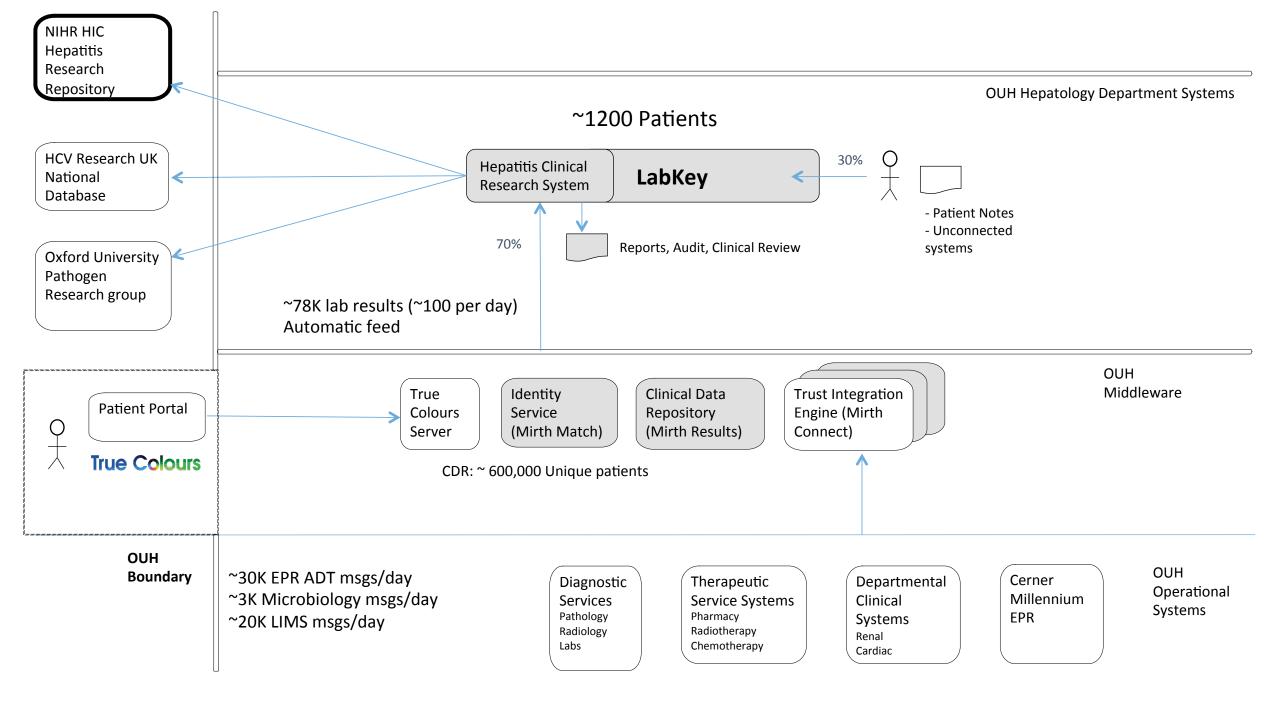
 Code available at github.com/ spikeheap/labking





### Automated importing of clinical data





# On-going Research using OUH Hepatitis Research Data.

- Incidences of Hepatitis E in patients with underlying liver disease in Oxford Cohort.
- Integration of longitudinal clinical data with viral and host genetic data to better understand Hepatitis C and B.
- Development of HCV Vaccine.
- Integration with viral sequencing to better understand resistance to Hepatitis C Direct Acting Antivirals.

#### Future Work

- Collection of minimum dataset from all sites for NIHR HIC Project .
- Analysis of data for exemplar research questions.
- Partnerships with industry partners in collaborative analysis of data.
- Further Development of Hepatitis Clinical Research System.
  - Reporting
  - Dashboard views of key data
  - Integration with further clinical systems
  - Automating quality control

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  - Karl Lum
  - **Avitol Sadot**

Guy's and St Thomas'





